Li-S Energy

Investor Update

21st October 2024





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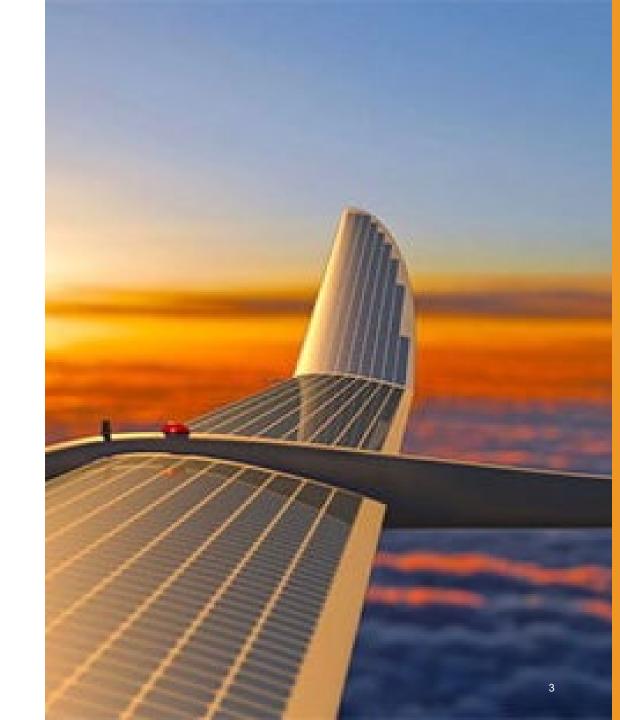
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Key Takeaways

- Strong Cash Position \$26.6M in cash and short term investments at 30 June
- Clear Strategy focused target markets, highly differentiated technology and plan to scale
- Phase 3 successfully commissioned on time and under budget
- Cells being produced 10Ah and 20Ah cells under test
- Intelligent BMS to more rapidly integrate packs into partner products
- First Product Integration Underway integrating Li-S cells and packs into the VTOL 'Dawn-til-Dusk' UAV – awarded \$1.35M Government grant
- Strong and growing partner pipeline particularly in the drone and defence markets



Our markets & partners

We are targeting markets where the most energy dense cells are projected to command 5 -10 times the price of normal EV cells¹



DRONES

- Drones market size by 2027 \$61B²
- Annual battery market by 2027 - \$12B²
- Partners V-TOL
 Aerospace, Boeing InSitu



eAVIATION

- eAircraft sales p.a. by 2035 -15,000⁴
- Annual battery market by 2035 - \$20B⁵
- Partners: Magnix/NASA others under NDA



SECURITY & DEFENCE

- Key targets: drones and light weight military batteries
- \$1.27B annual military battery market by 2030⁶
- Partners currently under NDA

^{1.} Source IDTechEX Report: Solid-State and Polymer Batteries 2021-2031

^{2.} Source Precedence Research - Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV) Drones Market 2022 - 2027

^{3.} eAviation EAP advanced subsonic aircraft image courtesy of NASA

^{4.} Source IDTechEX Report: Manned Electric Aircraft: Smart City and Regional 2021-2041

^{5.} Based on an estimated average pack size of 1500KWh @ US\$900 per KWh

^{6.} VMR Report: Military Battery Market: Global market size, status and forecast to 2030

Partner Requirements

We are delivering against key requirements to capture strategic partners and offtake agreements - this is what they want from an advanced battery partner:



- Highest energy density possible
- Adequate power for application
- Adequate cycle life for application
- Safety benefits and standards adherence

- Produce reliable high-quality cells in volume
- Prove automated manufacturing that can scale
- Deliver industry standard performance testing

- A battery management system (BMS) & pack
- A team to assist with pack design and integration
- Show a credible path to scale cell production over time as demand grows
- Ensure manufacturing processes are well understood & risks are mitigated to facilitate expedited scaling as needed.

Enhanced Cell Performance

Commercially sized 10Ah and 20Ah lithium sulfur cells built using automated manufacturing equipment on our Phase 3 line.

- GEN3 semi-solid-state cell chemistry
- Cell performance and cycle testing currently underway
- Currently finalising the improved performance parameters
- Our GEN3 technology has passed both civilian and US Military nail penetration tests



Nail Penetration Safety Test

Video showing nail penetration on Li-S Energy 2.5Ah multi-layer GEN3 lithium sulfur cell, alongside a comparable lithium-ion cell from an internationally recognised manufacturer (2.5Ah 21700 25R cylindrical LCO cell)

Use this QR code or <u>click</u> here to see the video.







Phase 3: 2MWh production line









Phase 3: 2MWh cell **Production Facility**

- ✓ among the most advanced in the industry.
- ✓ 2 production lines large format and small format cells for different industry applications

Transformative Impact

- empowers our team to innovate at pace
- rapidly iterate cell design, material optimisation and production processes at scale
- Lock in unique manufacturing IP
- Deliver high quality full-size cells to Partners
- Enhance Partner confidence that <u>we are serious</u> about delivering commercial cells they can rely on for the future











We have developed prototype intelligent Battery

Management System (BMS) to enable us to:

 Deliver battery packs, not just cells, across all target markets.

 Al integrated to manage unique lithium sulfur and lithium metal cell chemistries.

Intelligent BMS IP enhances company value proposition.

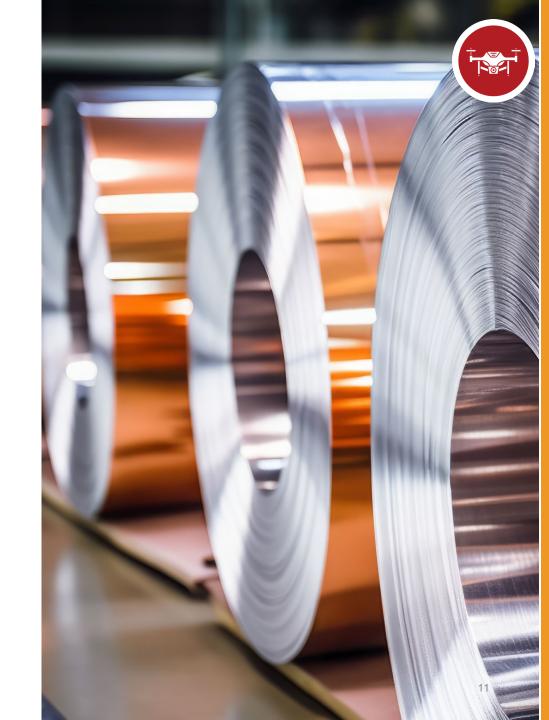
Partner on-boarding more rapid as BMS is already built.

 Increases speed of partner adoption and pathway to volume sales.



Government funded **Projects**

- Dawn-til-Dusk Drone Program
 - Currently integrating our cells and intelligent BMS into a long endurance uncrewed air vehicle (UAV)
 - Target markets mapping, surveillance, agriculture, security, defence
 - Awarded \$1.35M EATP Grant for development
 - Partners" V-TOL Aerospace & Halocell
- Lithium metal foil production line
 - Australia's first sovereign manufacturing capability
 - Funded by IGP Grant of \$1.76M
 - Eliminates poor quality foil and reduces our cost per cell
 - Global revenue expected from high quality foil and laminate sales



Thank you

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